

Weather, Climate, and Society

WEATHER, CLIMATE, AND SOCIETY (WCAS) publishes research and reviews that address economics, policy analysis, political science, history, communication, and institutional, social, health, and behavioral scholarship and research relating to weather and climate, including both climate variability and longer-term climate change. Contributions must include evidence-based analysis and substantive discussion of the interactions of weather and climate with society, taking an integrated approach, drawing on both the social and physical sciences.

Chief Editor

HENRY HUNTINGTON
Huntington Consulting

Editors

WALKER S. ASHLEY
Northern Illinois University
BRIAN DOWD-URIBE
University of San Francisco
MICHAEL A. GOLDSTEIN
Babson College

RAJIV PANDEY
Forest Research Institute, Dehradun

GYAMI SHRESTHA
U.S. Department of Agriculture, NIFA
TANYA SPERO
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
STEPHEN STRADER
Villanova University

Associate Editors

ANKIT AGARWAL
Department of Hydrology, IIT Roorkee

YASH AMONKAR
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

BOGDAN ANTONESCU
University of Bucharest and National
Institute for Earth Physics, Romania

MUCAHID MUSTAFA BAYRAK
National Taiwan Normal University

DANIEL BUROW
Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University

TODD A. CRANE
Sustainable Livestock Systems,
International Livestock Research Institute

JOÃO P. A. GOBO
Department of Geography,
Federal University of Rondônia, Brazil

KRISTINE HARPER
University of Copenhagen

SARIA HASSAN
Emory University School of Medicine

SHASHIDHAR KUMAR JHA
WRI India

JONGHUN KAM
Pohang University of Science and Technology

SHALINI LATA
The University of Notre Dame Australia

PALLAB MOZUMDER
Florida International University

ADAM M. RAINEAR
Department of Communication and
Media, West Chester University

CARLA RONCOLI
Emory University

SULEMAN SARWAR
University of Jeddah

JASON SENKBEIL
University of Alabama

SYED AHSAN ALI SHAH
Mathematics and Experimental Sciences
Department, University of Salamanca
(USAL), Spain

UMER SHAHZAD
Czech University of Life Sciences, Prague

KATHLEEN SHERMAN-MORRIS
Mississippi State University

ROOPAM SHUKLA
Indian Institute of Technology

ALAN STEWART
University of Georgia

BENJAMIN SULTAN
IRD, French National Research
Institute of Sustainable
Development and ESPACE-DEV

JEANNETTE SUTTON
University at Albany, State University of
New York

CASTLE WILLIAMSBERG
FedWriters Supporting NOAA's Weather
Program Office

ADRIENNE M. WOOTTEN
South Central Climate Adaptation Science
Center, University of Oklahoma

AMS Scientific and Technical Journals Staff

Director of Publications

GWENDOLYN WHITTAKER

Associate Director—Publishing Technology

MICHAEL A. FRIEDMAN

Publications Billing and AMS Office Manager

CAITLIN GARRISON

Managing Production Editors

HOLLIS E. BAGUSKAS

JESSICA LAPOINTE

Peer Review Support Manager

ANDREA HERBST

Senior Peer Review Support Associates

CRISTINA BARLETTA

HAYLEY CHARNEY

ERIN GUMBEL

Senior Peer Review Support Assistants

DJ ARRUDA

ROBBIE MATLOCK

Peer Review Support Assistants

JANE FOLEY

COLLEEN GAFFNEY

TOM JUSTICE

Production Manager

SHEILA F. GAFVERT

Production Team Coordinator

LIZ WRIGHT

Senior Production Assistant

RAMESH PILLAY

Production Assistants

ADRIANNA CROWELL

EVELYN DOBY

© Copyright 2024 American Meteorological Society (AMS). For permission to reuse any portion of this work, please contact permissions@ametsoc.org. Any use of material in this work that is determined to be “fair use” under Section 107 of the U.S. Copyright Act (17 U.S. Code § 107) or that satisfies the conditions specified in Section 108 of the U.S. Copyright Act (17 USC § 108) does not require AMS’s permission. Reproduction, systematic reproduction, posting in electronic form, such as on a website or in a searchable database, or other uses of this material, except as exempted by the above statement, require written permission or a license from AMS. All AMS journals and monograph publications are registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (<https://www.copyright.com>). Additional details are provided in the AMS Copyright Policy statement, available on the AMS website (<https://www.ametsoc.org/PUBSCopyrightPolicy>).

WEATHER, CLIMATE, AND SOCIETY (ISSN 1948-8327) is published quarterly by the American Meteorological Society at 45 Beacon Street, Boston, MA 02108-3693. Periodicals postage paid at Boston, MA, and additional mailing offices. Subscription rates for this and other AMS titles are available online at <https://www.ametsoc.org/index.cfm/ams/publications/subscription-information>. For information on becoming an AMS member and/or subscribing to the Society’s journals, visit the AMS website: <https://www.ametsoc.org>. Subscription orders, claims for missing numbers, changes of address, and other business correspondence should be sent to amsinfo@ametsoc.org (or to the American Meteorological Society, 45 Beacon Street, Boston, MA 02108-3693). Periodical postage paid at Boston, MA, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to the *Weather, Climate, and Society*, American Meteorological Society, 45 Beacon Street, Boston, MA 02108-3693.